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The 'tn3270' URI Scheme <draft-yevstifeyev-tn3270-uri-18>

#### Abstract

This document is the specification of the 'tn3270' Uniform Resource Identifier (URI) scheme, which is used to designate the access to the resources available via Telnet 3270 mode (TN3270) and Telnet 3270 Enchanted mode (TN3270E). It updates RFC 1041 and RFC 2355, which specify these protocols, and RFC 1738, which firstly mentioned this URI scheme without defining its syntax and semantics.

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## Table of Contents

<u>1</u> .	Intro	oduc:	tion															2
	<u>1.1</u> .	Terr	minolo	ogy														3
<u>2</u> .	'tn3	270 '	URI [	Defi	nit	ior	١.											3
<u>3</u> .	Secu	rity	Cons	idera	ati	ons	· .											3
<u>4</u> .	IANA	Cons	sidera	atio	าร													4
<u>5</u> .	Refe	rence	es .															4
	<u>5.1</u> .	Nor	mative	e Re	fer	end	es											4
	<u>5.2</u> .	Info	ormati	ive I	Ref	ere	enc	es										5
<u>Ap</u>	<u>pendix</u>	Α.	Ackno	owle	dgm	ent	S											<u>5</u>
Au <sup>-</sup>	thor's	Add	resses	s .														6

### 1. Introduction

This document specifies the 'tn3270' Uniform Resource Identifier (URI) scheme, which is used to designate the access to the resources available via Telnet 3270 mode (TN3270), as described in RFC 1041 [RFC1041] (especially, see Section 4 of RFC 1041; visit RFC 1576 [RFC1576] for TN3270 practices), and Telnet 3270 Enchanted mode (TN3270E), as described in RFC 2355 [RFC2355].

The 'tn3270' URI scheme was firstly mentioned in <a href="RFC 1738">RFC 1738</a> [RFC1738] as used in URIs that designate the access to "Interactive 3270 emulation sessions". Following the creation of the URI scheme registries per <a href="RFC 4395">RFC 4395</a> [RFC4395], this scheme was added to the "Provisional URI Schemes" sub-registry in the "Uniform Resource Identifier (URI) Schemes" IANA registry [URIREG]. However <a href="RFC 1738">RFC 1738</a> [RFC1738] does not give any definition of syntax and semantics of the 'tn3270' URIs and does not have any guidelines for registration of this scheme.

Since there is no acceptable specification of 'tn3270' URI, there is a risk that somebody might try to implement it with some new, possibly undocumented, syntax, just by looking at IANA registry. In order to minimize such risk, this document gives precise definition of syntax, semantics and use of this URIs and registers the corresponding scheme. It also updates RFC 2355 [RFC2355], RFC 1738

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[RFC1738] and RFC 1041 [RFC1041].
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The generic syntax of URIs is described in  $\underline{\mathsf{RFC}}\ 3986\ [\mathsf{RFC3986}]$ . Registration procedures for new URI schemes are defined in  $\underline{\mathsf{RFC}}\ 4395\ [\mathsf{RFC4395}]$ .

## **1.1**. Terminology

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in RFC 2119 [RFC2119].

# 2. 'tn3270' URI Definition

The 'tn3270' URI is used to access services which are available via Telnet 3270 mode (TN3270), as described in RFC 1041 [RFC1041], and Telnet 3270 Enchanted mode (TN3270E), as described in RFC 2355 [RFC2355]. In fact these protocols are a modified form of Telnet [RFC0854]; see their specifications for details.

Note: This document does not specify the TN3270 and TN3270E services themselves, but only the URI scheme for them.

There already is the 'telnet' URI scheme [RFC4248], which designates the access to resources available via usual Telnet [RFC0854]. The syntax of 'tn3270' URI is similar to that of 'telnet' one (except the <scheme> part) and takes the form of <tn3270-uri> rule below (given in ABNF, as described in RFC 5234 [RFC5234]):

```
tn3270-uri = "tn3270:" "//" authority ["/"]
    ;the 'tn3270' URI takes the form
    ;tn3270://<userinfo>@<host>:<port>/
    ;that is formally defined via the <authority>
```

The <authority> rule is specified in <a href="RFC3986">RFC3986</a>]. If <port> (in the <authority>) is omitted, it SHALL default to 21, as registered in <a href="PORTREG">PORTREG</a>]. The final character "/" MAY be omitted. The <userinfo> (in the <authority>) is assumed to provide information for authentication using <a href="RFC2941">RFC2941</a>] Telnet Authentication option.

## 3. Security Considerations

Generic security considerations for the usage of URIs are discussed in <u>Section 7 of [RFC3986]</u>.

Since 'tn3270' URIs provide access to services that are available via TN3270 and TN3270E, which do not add any new security issues to Telnet session, as they are a modified form of it, there are no other security considerations for 'tn3270' URIs not discussed in RFC 4248 [RFC4248] - the 'telnet' URI scheme specification.

#### 4. IANA Considerations

IANA is asked to update the registration of the 'tn3270' URI scheme using the following registration template (see [RFC4395]):

URI scheme name: tn3270

Status: Permanent

URI scheme syntax: see <a>Section 2</a> of RFC xxxx

URI scheme semantics: see <a>Section 2</a> of RFC xxxx

URI scheme encoding considerations: there are no other encoding considerations for 'tn3270' URIs not described in <a href="RFC 3986">RFC 3986</a> [RFC3986]

Protocols that use the scheme: Telnet 3270 mode (TN3270) [RFC1041]

and Telnet 3270 Enchanted Mode (TN3270E) [RFC2355]

Security considerations: see <u>Section 3</u> of RFC xxxx

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References: see Section 5 of RFC xxxx

[RFC Editor: Replace xxxx with assigned RFC number]

### References

### **5.1.** Normative References

[RFC1041] Rekhter, Y., "Telnet 3270 regime option", RFC 1041, January 1988.

[RFC2119] Bradner, S., "Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels", BCP 14, RFC 2119, March 1997.

- [RFC2355] Kelly, B., "TN3270 Enhancements", RFC 2355, June 1998.
- [RFC3986] Berners-Lee, T., Fielding, R., and L. Masinter, "Uniform Resource Identifier (URI): Generic Syntax", STD 66, RFC 3986, January 2005.
- [RFC4248] Hoffman, P., "The telnet URI Scheme", <u>RFC 4248</u>, October 2005.
- [RFC5234] Crocker, D., Ed., and P. Overell, "Augmented BNF for Syntax Specifications: ABNF", STD 68, RFC 5234, January 2008.

#### 5.2. Informative References

- [PORTREG] Internet Assigned Numbers Authority (IANA) Registry "Port Numbers" <a href="http://www.iana.org/assignments/port-numbers">http://www.iana.org/assignments/port-numbers</a>>
- [RFC0854] Postel, J. and J. Reynolds, "Telnet Protocol Specification", STD 8, RFC 854, May 1983.
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  Resource Locators (URL)", RFC 1738, December 1994.
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- [RFC2941] Ts'o, T., Ed., and J. Altman, "Telnet Authentication Option", RFC 2941, September 2000.
- [RFC4395] Hansen, T., Hardie, T., and L. Masinter, "Guidelines and Registration Procedures for New URI Schemes", BCP 35, RFC 4395, February 2006.
- [URIREG] Internet Assigned Numbers Authority (IANA) Regsitry,
   "Uniform Resource Identifer (URI) Schemes",
   <a href="http://www.iana.org/assignments/uri-schemes.html">http://www.iana.org/assignments/uri-schemes.html</a>

# <u>Appendix A</u>. Acknowledgments

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