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**Lightweight Directory Access Protocol (LDAP)  
Registrations for PKCS #9  
draft-seantek-ldap-pkcs9-04**

**Abstract**

PKCS #9 includes several useful definitions that are not yet reflected in the LDAP IANA registry. This document adds those definitions to the IANA registry.

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## 1. Introduction

This document registers the LDAP [[RFC4510](#)] schema definitions [[RFC4512](#)] for a subset of elements specified in PKCS #9 [[PKCS9](#)], including attribute types; matching rules and syntaxes to be used with these attribute types; and related object classes.

As the elements and their semantics are defined in [[PKCS9](#)], this document needs to be read in conjunction with [[PKCS9](#)] to make use of the LDAP registrations provided herein. [[PKCS9](#)] provides complete definitions, with one significant omission: the IANA Considerations section was never appended. This document provides the IANA Considerations section necessary to register appropriate descriptors.

## 2. Syntaxes

[Appendix B.1](#) of [[PKCS9](#)] describes various syntaxes used in LDAP to transfer PKCS #9 elements and related data types.

## 3. Matching Rules

[Appendix B.4](#) of [[PKCS9](#)] provides matching rules for use in LDAP.

## 4. Attribute Types

[Appendix B.3](#) of [[PKCS9](#)] details attribute types for use in LDAP, including (by its own admission) attributes that are highly unlikely to be stored in a Directory. For parity, all attributes in [Appendix B.3](#)--but not necessarily in PKCS #9 as a whole--are registered via this document.

[[PKCS9](#)] includes certain attribute types that have found meaningful use outside of the PKCS series. Specifically:

- o emailAddress is mandated in [[RFC5750](#)], and has mandatory processing requirements if included in a certificate [[RFC5280](#)].
- o [[RFC5280](#)] recommends the recognition of pseudonym.
- o The Qualified Certificates Profile [[RFC3739](#)] requires both pseudonym and the vital records dateOfBirth, placeOfBirth, gender, countryOfCitizenship, and countryOfResidence.
- o "DESC" is sometimes emitted for the description (2.5.4.13) attribute.

As a result, certain applications not only encounter and generate these attributes in practice, but also use short descriptors that have come to be widely recognized.



#### **4.1. Semantics of dateOfBirth Clarified**

[PKCS9] [Section 5.2.4](#) states that dateOfBirth "is the date of birth for the subject it is associated with." Its GeneralizedTime syntax, however, requires time and time zone specifications that are not related to dateOfBirth's semantics.

[RFC3739] RECOMMENDS that the time recorded be GMT (i.e., UTC) noon down to the granularity of seconds "in order to prevent accidental change of date due to time zone adjustments." Since contemporary time zones range from -1200 to +1400, however, naive processing will misinterpret this value by one day for timezones significantly ahead of UTC.

Since all specifications are under the change control of the IETF, the semantics of dateOfBirth are hereby defined: in dateOfBirth, only the date is meaningful. Parsers that need to convert the GeneralizedTime value to a specific point in time MUST decode the date in the UTC timezone to avoid shifting of the date due to timezone differences (such as in +14). Thus, a subject born in GMT+1400 will have a GeneralizedTime value that is essentially one day ahead (2am), when interpreted literally.

When stored in LDAP, a conformant implementation MAY record this value in UTC or in local time, but MUST NOT record this value with a timezone offset. I.e., [\[X.680\]](#) subclauses 46.2 a) and b) and 46.3 a) and b) are acceptable; subclauses 46.2 c) and 46.3 c) are not acceptable. [\[\[TODO: get consensus on this.\]\]](#) When comparing such values, "local time" values SHALL be compared as if the local time is UTC.

The following sentence of [\[RFC3739\] Section 3.2.2](#) remains in effect for both certificate and non-certificate uses: "Compliant [certificate] [sic] parsing applications SHOULD ignore any time data and just present the contained date without any time zone adjustments."

#### **4.2. Short Descriptors for Certain Useful Attribute Types**

As permitted by [Section 3.4 of \[RFC4520\]](#), the short descriptors in Table 1 are registered along with their more verbose counterparts reflected in [\[PKCS9\]](#):



Short Descriptor	Regular Descriptor
-----	-----
e	emailAddress
dob	dateOfBirth
pob	placeOfBirth
g	gender
coc	countryOfCitizenship
cor	countryOfResidence
pnym	pseudonym

Table 1: Short Descriptors for Certain Attribute Types

#### **4.3. Short Descriptors for Certain Other Attribute Types**

As permitted by [Section 3.4 of \[RFC4520\]](#), the short descriptors in Table 2 are registered along with their more verbose counterparts elsewhere:

Short Descriptor	Regular Descriptor
-----	-----
desc	description

Table 2: Short Descriptors for Certain Attribute Types

### **5. Object Classes**

[Appendix B.2](#) of [\[PKCS9\]](#) details a set of object classes for use in LDAP.

### **6. Security Considerations**

PKCS #9 security considerations (written for the RFC edition) [\[PKCS9\]](#) apply to the definitions in this document. LDAP security and privacy considerations in [\[RFC4510\]](#) and [\[RFC4512\]](#) apply as well.

Some attributes such as `dateOfBirth` and `placeOfBirth` may be subject to privacy laws in certain jurisdictions. If conveyed with LDAP, these attributes ought to be returned over a protected channel, such as TLS.

### **7. IANA Considerations**

The IANA shall register an LDAP Object Identifier [\[RFC4520\]](#) for use in this technical specification, and shall update the LDAP Descriptor registry [\[RFC4520\]](#), as indicated below.

### **7.1. Object Identifier Registration**

Subject: Request for LDAP OID Registration

Person & email address to contact for further information:

Sean Leonard <dev+ietf@seantek.com>

Specification: [draft-seantek-ldap-pkcs9](#)

Author/Change Controller: IESG

Comments:

Identifies the PKCS #9 schema elements registered in the IANA LDAP Descriptor and Syntaxes registries via this document.

### **7.2. Descriptor Registration**

Subject: Request for LDAP Descriptor Registration

Descriptor (short name): see table

Object Identifier: see table

Person & email address to contact for further information:

Sean Leonard <dev+ietf@seantek.com>

Usage: see table

Specification: [draft-seantek-ldap-pkcs9](#)

Author/Change Controller: IESG

pkcsEntity	O 1.2.840.113549.1.9.24.1
naturalPerson	O 1.2.840.113549.1.9.24.2
pKCS7PDU	A 1.2.840.113549.1.9.25.5
userPKCS12	A 2.16.840.1.113730.3.1.216
pKCS15Token	A 1.2.840.113549.1.9.25.1
encryptedPrivateKeyInfo	A 1.2.840.113549.1.9.25.2
e	A 1.2.840.113549.1.9.1
unstructuredName	A 1.2.840.113549.1.9.2
unstructuredAddress	A 1.2.840.113549.1.9.8
dob	A 1.3.6.1.5.5.7.9.1
dateOfBirth	A 1.3.6.1.5.5.7.9.1
pob	A 1.3.6.1.5.5.7.9.2
placeOfBirth	A 1.3.6.1.5.5.7.9.2
g	A 1.3.6.1.5.5.7.9.3
gender	A 1.3.6.1.5.5.7.9.3
coc	A 1.3.6.1.5.5.7.9.4
countryOfCitizenship	A 1.3.6.1.5.5.7.9.4
cor	A 1.3.6.1.5.5.7.9.5
countryOfResidence	A 1.3.6.1.5.5.7.9.5
pnym	A 2.5.4.65





contentType	A 1.2.840.113549.1.9.3
messageDigest	A 1.2.840.113549.1.9.4
signingTime	A 1.2.840.113549.1.9.5
counterSignature	A 1.2.840.113549.1.9.6
challengePassword	A 1.2.840.113549.1.9.7
desc	A 2.5.4.13
pkcs9CaseIgnoreMatch	M 1.2.840.113549.1.9.27.1
signingTimeMatch	M 1.2.840.113549.1.9.27.3

### **7.3. PKCS9String Syntax Registration**

Subject: Request for LDAP Syntax Registration  
Object Identifier: 1.2.840.113549.1.9.26.1  
Description: PKCS9String  
Person & email address to contact for further information:  
    Sean Leonard <dev+ietf@seantek.com>  
Specification: [draft-seantek-ldap-pkcs9](#)  
Author/Change Controller: IESG  
Comments:  
    Identifies the PKCS #9 String syntax, which is  
    a CHOICE of IA5String and DirectoryString.

### **7.4. SigningTime Syntax Registration**

Subject: Request for LDAP Syntax Registration  
Object Identifier: 1.2.840.113549.1.9.26.2  
Description: SigningTime  
Person & email address to contact for further information:  
    Sean Leonard <dev+ietf@seantek.com>  
Specification: [draft-seantek-ldap-pkcs9](#)  
Author/Change Controller: IESG  
Comments:  
    Identifies the SigningTime syntax, which is Time,  
    which is a CHOICE of UTCTime and GeneralizedTime.

## **8. Acknowledgements**

This document relies on PKCS #9, a product of RSA Laboratories.

## **9. References**

### **9.1. Normative References**

[PKCS9] Nystrom, M. and Kaliski, B., "PKCS #9: Selected Object Classes and Attribute Types Version 2.0", [RFC 2985](#), November 2000.



- [RFC4510] Zeilenga, K., Ed., "Lightweight Directory Access Protocol (LDAP): Technical Specification Road Map", [RFC 4510](#), June 2006.
- [RFC4512] Zeilenga, K., "Lightweight Directory Access Protocol (LDAP): Directory Information Models", [RFC 4512](#), June 2006.
- [RFC4520] Zeilenga, K., "Internet Assigned Numbers Authority (IANA) Considerations for the Lightweight Directory Access Protocol (LDAP)", [BCP 64](#), [RFC 4520](#), June 2006.
- [X.680] International Telecommunications Union, "Information technology -- Abstract Syntax Notation One (ASN.1): Specification of basic notation", ITU-T Recommendation X.680, November 2008.

## **[9.2.](#) Informative References**

- [RFC3739] Santesson, S., Nystrom, M., and T. Polk, "Internet X.509 Public Key Infrastructure: Qualified Certificates Profile", [RFC 3739](#), March 2004.
- [RFC5280] Cooper, D., Santesson, S., Farrell, S., Boeyen, S., Housley, R., and W. Polk, "Internet X.509 Public Key Infrastructure Certificate and Certificate Revocation List (CRL) Profile", [RFC 5280](#), May 2008.
- [RFC5750] Ramsdell, B. and S. Turner, "Secure/Multipurpose Internet Mail Extensions (S/MIME) Version 3.2 Certificate Handling", [RFC 5750](#), January 2010.

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